U**nilateralism versus Multilateralism?**

**Main and subtitles should be Gothic in 12 point, all centered**

Names and Affiliations should be in 10.5 points in Times New Roman. Please indicate the main author with a circle next to his/her name and provide e-mail address.

Common format for individual/poster/organized panel presentations

Margin should be 25mm all sides

―**Emerging Countries and Multilateralisms**－

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**Abstract 5- 7 lines　in less than 200 words**

List up to 5 key words most relevant to your presentation.

**Keywords:　emerging countries, multilateralism,**

1. **Introduction**

　Since the end of the Second World War, Western countries have established a number of multilateral institutions in the area of international development assistance. The Bretton Woods regime, comprising the World Bank Group and the International Monetary Fund（IMF）, was institutionalized as the embodiment of such multilateralism under the Pax-Americana. The World Bank and IMF are post-war multilateral institutions, which were developed on a global level as multilateral development banks（MDBs）. Post-war multilateral institutions were also created on a regional level（regional development banks）: the Asian Development Bank（ADB）, African Development Bank（AfDB）, and Inter-American Development Bank（IADB）are such examples. Besides the establishment of these traditional multilateral and regional financial institutions, the Development Assistance Committee（DAC）of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development（OECD）has devoted its efforts to standardizing aid programs, improving policy coherence, and promoting greater harmonization of aid policy among its members through multilateral approaches（Potter 2008, p.４）.

**For the main text, please us 10.5 points in Times New Roman with 40 characters per line）, 40 lines per page. The subsection headings should be numbered as follows (as adopted in the format of the *Journal of International development Studies*:):**

**1.**

**1.1**

**1.1.1**

**1.1.2**

**２. Literature Review**

**The paper should be either 4 pages (short) or 16 page (full) in total.**

２.１ Definitions of Key Terms

２.１.１ International Cooperation and Aid This section starts with the definitions of key terms. First, what is aid or ODA？ OECD／DAC（2015）defines “official development assistance” as: Grants or loans to countries and territories on the DAC List of ODA Recipients（developing countries）and to multilateral agencies which are:（a）undertaken by the official sector;（b）with promotion of economic development and welfare as the main objective;（c）at concessional financial terms（if a loan, having a grant element of at least 25 per cent）. In addition to financial flows, technical cooperation is included in aid. Grants, loans and credits for military purposes are excluded. Transfer payments to private individuals（e.g. pensions, reparations or insurance payouts）are in general not counted.

**Reference style should follow the Journal of International Development Studies**

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**References**

Binder, Andrea, Claudia Meier and Julia Streets. 2010“Humanitarian Assistance: Truly Universal？ A Mapping Study of Non-Western donors.” GPPi Research Paper Series, No. １２. Berlin: Center for Transatlantic Relations（CTR）and Global Public Policy Institute.

**Do not insert page number**

Brautigam, Deborah. 2009. The Dragon’s Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa. New York: Oxford University Press.

Center for Conflict and Humanitarian Studies. 2017. “Gulf Country Donorship: Opportunities and Challenges for International Cooperation.” Roundtable Summary. Overseas Development Institute.